## Ballot Simplification Committee DRAFT for Consideration Wednesday, July 30, 2008

## **Enforcement of Laws Related to Prostitution and Sex Workers**

## THE WAY IT IS NOW:

State and local laws prohibit prostitution. State and federal laws prohibit human trafficking for prostitution or forced labor. Criminal laws also prohibit crimes such as battery, extortion and rape, regardless of the victim's status as a prostitute or sex worker.

In 1994, the Board of Supervisors established a Task Force on Prostitution (Task Force) to examine prostitution in the City and to recommend social and legal reforms. In 1996, the Task Force released a report recommending that:

- City departments stop enforcing and prosecuting prostitution crimes;
- City departments instead focus on neighborhood complaints about quality of life infractions;
- The City redirect funds from prosecution and incarceration to providing services and alternatives for those involved in prostitution.

To date, the City has implemented some of the Task Force's recommendations. In 2003, the City adopted an ordinance transferring the licensing and regulation of massage parlors from the Police Department to the Department of Public Health (DPH). In 2006, DPH adopted another recommendation by establishing an anonymous telephone message line for sex workers to voice concerns about their working conditions.

The District Attorney's office, in cooperation with the Police Department and a local non-profit, manages the First Offender Prostitution Program. The stated purpose of this program is to reduce the demand for prostitution and to offer social services to help prostitutes transition out of the commercial sex trade. The program is funded by administrative fees from persons who are arrested for soliciting prostitutes and who choose to attend an education program in lieu of prosecution.

## THE PROPOSAL:

Proposition would prohibit the Police Department from allocating resources to
investigate and prosecute prostitution. It would also prohibit the Police Department from
applying for federal or state funds that involve racial profiling to target alleged trafficking
victims and would require existing funds to be reallocated to implement the Task Force's
recommendations.

Proposition \_\_\_\_ would require the Police Department and the District Attorney to enforce existing criminal laws that prohibit crimes such as battery, extortion and rape, regardless of the victim's status as a sex worker. It also requires these agencies to fully disclose the investigation and prosecution of violent crimes against sex workers.

Proposition \_\_\_\_ would prohibit the City from funding or supporting the First Offender Prostitution Program or any similar program. The Board of Supervisors would be able to amend this measure by a two-thirds vote if it found the amendments would reduce criminalization of prostitution and violence against sex workers.

A "YES" VOTE MEANS: If you vote "yes," you want the City to stop enforcing laws against prostitution and change City practices and programs related to prostitution.

A "NO" VOTE MEANS: If you vote "no," you do not want to make these changes.

word count: 442 [suggested word limit: 300]